



# English for beginners



# Lesson 4



Question words

Emotions-Colours



How much is it?



Who?

Who is that boy?

My brother Tom



When?

When is the party?

On Friday at 2 o'clock



What?

What is on the table?

There is a pencil.



Why?

Why are you late?

Because I missed my bus.



Where?

Where is your book?

It is in the bag.



Which?

Which is your apple?

The green one.



# Question Words

Who = Chi

When = Quando

What = Che cosa/Quale(numero indefinito)

Why = Perché (si risponde con Because)

Where = Dove

Which = Quale(numero definito)

# ...e How?

How are You? = Come stai?

How old are you? = quanti anni hai?

How much is it? = Quanto costa?

# Use verb 'to be'

- **indicare l'età:** *He's 13 years old*
- **indicare lo stato di salute e le emozioni:**  
*How are you? I'm fine!*
- **indicare una professione:** *I'm a doctor*
- **indicare il prezzo:** *How much is it? It's 20 euros*



How are you?

How do you feel?



I'm... happy/sad (sono felice/triste)

hot/cold (sento caldo/freddo)

thirsty/hungry (ho sete/fame)



angry (sono arrabbiato)

late (sono in ritardo)

in a hurry (sono di fretta)

sleepy (ho sonno)

afraid (ho paura)



# To the doctor



CLAIRE: Good morning.

DOCTOR: Hello Claire. How are you? how do you feel?

CLAIRE: Not very well. I've a sore throat and a headache.

DOCTOR: Open your mouth, I want to look at your throat. Say "a-a-ah".

CLAIRE: "a-a-ah".

DOCTOR: Good. Are you hungry or thirsty?

CLAIRE: I'm thirsty, but I'm not hungry. I feel sleepy, now.

DOCTOR: It's not serious, Mr. Booke. It's just a cold, she needs to sleep and to keep warm. Here's a prescription to take to the chemist's. Goodbye.



How much is it?

Quanto costa?

It is five pounds fifty = Costa £5.50.

It is five euros fifty = Costa € 5.50.



How much is a ticket to...?

Quanto costa un biglietto per...?

How much is a single/return ticket?

Quanto costa un biglietto di sola andata/di andata e ritorno?

How much are they?  
Quanto costano?

How much are the apples and the bananas?

Quanto costano le mele e le banane?



They are cheap/expensive.

Sono economiche/costose.



# At the greengrocery's

Mrs. Parker: Good morning, Mr. Olsen.

Mr. Olsen: Good morning, Mrs. Parker.

Mrs. Parker: How are you?

Mr. Olsen: I'm fine, thank you. Can I help you?

Mrs. Parker: Yes! I'd like to make a fruit salad. Can I have some bananas and a basket of strawberries?

Mr. Olsen: Here you are!

Mrs. Parker: How much is it?

Mr. Olsen: It's seven pounds fifty.  
(It's seven euros fifty).



# What's your favourite colour?

My favourite colour is ...



**Black(nero)**  
**White(bianco)**  
**Yellow(giallo)**  
**Green(verde)**  
**Orange(arancio)**  
**Pink(rosa)**  
**Blue(blu)**

**Brown(marrone)**  
**Purple(porpora)**  
**Red(rosso)**  
**Gold(oro)**  
**Grey(grigio)**  
**Silver(argento)**  
**Violet(viola)**  
**Azure(azzurro)**